

Table 6.N

Informal features of stated-quantity expressions in the *Book of Mormon*

Text No.	Reference	Temporal-expression	Informal features
Ordinal-time-relation expressions			
1	1 Nephi 1:4	of the first year of the reign of Zedekiah, king of Judah	Within-year diction with personalized time-term and Jewish period and calendar
30	Mosiah 6:4	in the thirtieth year of his age	Whole-year diction with personalized time-term
36	Mosiah 9:14	in the thirteenth year of my reign	Whole-year diction with personalized time-term
46	Mosiah 29:46	in the thirty and third year of his reign	Whole-year diction with personalized time-term
50	Alma 1:2	in the first year of the reign of Alma in the judgment seat	Whole-year diction with personalized time-term
52	Alma 1:23	in the second year of the reign of Alma	Whole-year diction with personalized time-term
53	Alma 1:33	until the fifth year of the reign of the judges	Prepositional narrative-link <i>until</i> and uncertain interval in the numbered Nephite calendar year
62	Alma 4:9	in this eighth year of the reign of the judges	Determiner <i>the</i> in whole-year diction replaced by determiner <i>this</i>
78	Alma 16:12	until the fourteenth year of the reign of the judges over the people of Nephi	Prepositional narrative-link <i>until</i> and uncertain interval in the numbered Nephite calendar year
87	Alma 28:10	from the first year	Prepositional narrative-link <i>from</i> and uncertain interval beginning point in the numbered Nephite calendar year
88	Alma 28:10	to the fifteenth	Prepositional narrative-link <i>to</i> , implied singular <i>year</i> and uncertain interval in the numbered Nephite calendar year; derivative chronological meaning
90	Alma 30:4	in all the sixteenth year of the reign of the judges over the people of Nephi	Whole-year diction augmented by emphatic adverb <i>all</i>
102	Alma 46:37	of the nineteenth year of the reign of the judges	Within-year diction modifies unique phrase <i>until nearly the end</i>
109	Alma 49:1	of the nineteenth year	Within-year diction modifies unique phrase <i>in the eleventh month</i>
121	Alma 50:40	of the twenty and fourth year over the people of Nephi	Within-year diction modifies unique phrase <i>in the end</i> ; time-term phrase <i>over the people of Nephi</i> misplaced
127	Alma 52:14	of the twenty and sixth year of the reign of the judges over the people of Nephi	Within-year diction modifies an uncertain <i>ending</i> interval within the numbered Nephite calendar year
170	Helaman 3:1	of the forty and third year	Within-year diction modifies an uncertain <i>ending</i> interval within the numbered Nephite calendar year
181	Helaman 3:32	of the forty and ninth year	Within-year diction modifies unique phrase <i>in the remainder</i>
191	Helaman 4:8	in the fifty and eighth and ninth years of the reign of the judges	Within-year diction with coordinated ordinal numbers and express plural <i>years</i>
253	3 Nephi preface	in the first year of the reign of Zedekiah the king of Judah	Within-year diction with personalized time-term and Jewish period and calendar
306	3 Nephi 6:17	of this the thirtieth year	Within-year diction augmented by insertion of additional determiner <i>this</i>
321	3 Nephi 10:18	of the thirty and fourth year	Within-year diction modifies an uncertain <i>ending</i> interval within the numbered Nephite calendar year
344	4 Nephi 1:24	in this two hundred and first year	Determiner <i>the</i> in whole-year diction replaced by determiner <i>this</i>
358	4 Nephi 1:48	until the three hundred and twentieth year from the coming of Christ	Prepositional narrative-link <i>until</i> and uncertain interval in the numbered Nephite calendar year
367	Mormon 2:2	in my sixteenth year	Determiner <i>the</i> in whole-year diction replaced by possessive pronoun <i>my</i>
387	Mormon 4:16	until the three hundred and seventy and fifth year	Prepositional narrative-link <i>until</i> and uncertain interval in the numbered Nephite calendar year
416	Ether 13:18	in the first year that Ether dwelt in the cavity of a rock	Whole-year diction with personalized time-term and Jaredite period and calendar
417	Ether 13:20	in the second year	Whole-year diction with Jaredite period and calendar

Table 6.N-1

Text No.	Reference	Temporal-expression	Informal features
<b>Ordinal-time-relation expressions</b>			
418	Ether 13:23	in the third year	Whole-year diction with Jaredite period and calendar
419	Ether 13:24	in the fourth year	Whole-year diction with Jaredite period and calendar
423	Ether 14:11	in the first year of Lib	Whole-year diction with personalized time-term and Jaredite period and calendar
<b>Ordinal-year-event</b>			
143	Alma 58:38	is the twenty and ninth year	Verbal narrative-link <i>is</i> with express singular <i>year</i>
223	Helaman 11:21	the seventy and seventh year began	Verbal narrative-link <i>began</i> with express singular <i>year</i>
276	3 Nephi 2:13	this thirteenth year had passed	Determiner <i>the</i> in pass-away diction replaced by determiner <i>this</i>
290	3 Nephi 4:15	this nineteenth year did pass	Determiner <i>the</i> in pass-away diction replaced by determiner <i>this</i>
378	Mormon 3:4	this tenth year had passed	Determiner <i>the</i> in pass-away diction replaced by determiner <i>this</i>
<b>Cardinal-time-relation expressions</b>			
10	1 Nephi 19:8	in six hundred years from the time my father left Jerusalem	Prepositional narrative-link <i>in</i> with express plural <i>years</i> and uncertain interval
15	2 Nephi 17:8	within threescore and five years	Prepositional narrative-link <i>within</i> in quotation from Isaiah <sub>1</sub> and uncertain interval with Jewish period and calendar
17	2 Nephi 25:19	in six hundred years from the time that my father left Jerusalem	Prepositional narrative-link <i>in</i> with express plural <i>years</i> and uncertain interval
33	Mosiah 6:7	of three years	Prepositional narrative-link <i>of</i> modifies phrase <i>for the space</i> ; uncertain interval points of time
34	Mosiah 7:1	of three years	Prepositional narrative-link <i>of</i> modifies phrase <i>for the space</i> ; uncertain interval points of time
35	Mosiah 9:11	of twelve years	Prepositional narrative-link <i>of</i> modifies phrase <i>for the space</i> ; uncertain interval points of time
38	Mosiah 10:3	of twenty and two years	Prepositional narrative-link <i>of</i> modifies phrase <i>for the space</i> ; uncertain interval points of time
39	Mosiah 10:5	of twenty and two years	Prepositional narrative-link <i>of</i> modifies phrase <i>for the space</i> ; uncertain interval points of time
41	Mosiah 12:1	of two years	Within-year diction modifies phrase <i>after the space</i> ; uncertain interval points of time
44	Mosiah 19:29	of two years	Prepositional narrative-link <i>of</i> modifies phrase <i>for the space</i> ; uncertain interval points of time
56	Alma 3:26	in one year	Prepositional narrative-link <i>in</i> with cardinal number <i>one</i> and express singular <i>year</i>
79	Alma 16:12	for three years	Prepositional narrative-link <i>for</i> with uncertain interval points of time
81	Alma 17:4	of fourteen years	Prepositional narrative-link <i>of</i> modifies phrase <i>for the space</i> ; uncertain interval points of time
100	Alma 45:10	in four hundred years from the time that Jesus Christ shall manifest himself unto them	Prepositional narrative-link <i>in</i> with express plural <i>years</i> and uncertain interval
103	Alma 46:38	of four years	Prepositional narrative-link <i>of</i> modifies phrase <i>for the space</i> ; uncertain interval points of time
106	Alma 48:20	of four years	Prepositional narrative-link <i>of</i> modifies phrase <i>for the space</i> ; uncertain interval points of time
286	3 Nephi 4:4	of seven years	Prepositional narrative-link <i>of</i> modifies phrase <i>for the space</i> ; uncertain interval points of time
298	3 Nephi 5:8	of twenty and five years	Prepositional narrative-link <i>of</i> modifies phrase <i>in the space</i>
364	Mormon 1:12	of about four years	Prepositional narrative-link <i>of</i> modifies phrase <i>for the space</i> ; augmented by adverb <i>about</i> ; uncertain interval points of time
393	Ether 2:13	of four years	Prepositional narrative-link <i>of</i> modifies phrase <i>for the space</i> ; uncertain interval points of time in Jaredite period and calendar
394	Ether 2:14	of the four years	Prepositional narrative-link <i>of</i> with number-term using determiner <i>the</i> and cardinal number; Jaredite period and calendar

Table 6.N-2

Text No.	Reference	Temporal-expression	Informal features
<b>Cardinal-time-relation expressions</b>			
398	Ether 9:15	of two years	Prepositional narrative-link <i>of</i> modifies phrase <i>for the space</i> ; uncertain interval points of time in Jaredite period and calendar
399	Ether 9:16	of sixty and two years	Prepositional narrative-link <i>of</i> modifies phrase <i>in the space</i> ; uncertain interval points of time in Jaredite period and calendar
404	Ether 10:8	of forty and two years	Prepositional narrative-link <i>of</i> modifies phrase <i>for the space</i> ; uncertain interval points of time in Jaredite period and calendar
408	Ether 10:15	of forty and two years	Prepositional narrative-link <i>of</i> modifies phrase <i>for the space</i> ; uncertain interval points of time in Jaredite period and calendar
420	Ether 13:31	of two years	Prepositional narrative-link <i>of</i> modifies phrase <i>for the space</i> ; uncertain interval points of time in Jaredite period and calendar
421	Ether 14:3	of two years	Prepositional narrative-link <i>of</i> modifies phrase <i>after the space</i> ; uncertain interval points of time in Jaredite period and calendar
422	Ether 14:7	of two years	Prepositional narrative-link <i>of</i> modifies phrase <i>for the space</i> ; uncertain interval points of time in Jaredite period and calendar
424	Ether 15:14	of four years	Prepositional narrative-link <i>of</i> modifies phrase <i>for the space</i> ; uncertain interval points of time in Jaredite period and calendar
<b>Cardinal-years-event</b>			
32	Mosiah 6:5	lived three years	Verbal narrative-link <i>lived</i>
97	Alma 43:17	was only twenty and five years old	Verbal narrative-link <i>was</i> with personalized time-term and number-term augmented by emphatic adverb <i>only</i>
243	Helaman 13:5	four hundred years passeth [not]	Negated pass-away expression with unique verb form
244	Helaman 13:9	four hundred years shall [not] pass	Negated pass-away expression with unique verb form
245	Helaman 14:2	five years more cometh	Verbal narrative-link <i>cometh</i> with split number-term
310	3 Nephi 7:8	six years had [not] passed since the more part of the people had turned from their righteousness	Negated pass-away expression with personalized time-term
323	3 Nephi 28:3	are seventy and two years old	Verbal narrative-link <i>are</i> with personalized time-term
341	4 Nephi 1:20	kept ... eighty and four years	Verbal narrative-link <i>kept</i>
360	Mormon 1:3	are about twenty and four years old	Verbal narrative-link <i>are</i> with personalized time-term
396	Ether 7:4	was thirty and two years old	Verbal narrative-link <i>was</i> with personalized time-term; Jaredite period and calendar
400	Ether 9:22	lived four years	Verbal narrative-link <i>lived</i> ; Jaredite period and calendar
402	Ether 9:24	was an hundred and forty and two years old	Verbal narrative-link <i>was</i> with personalized time-term; Jaredite period and calendar
403	Ether 9:25	reigned forty and nine years	Verbal narrative-link <i>reigned</i> ; Jaredite period and calendar
407	Ether 10:13	did reign eight years	Verbal narrative-link <i>did reign</i> ; Jaredite period and calendar
410	Ether 10:30	had reigned twenty and four years	Verbal narrative-link <i>had reigned</i> ; Jaredite period and calendar
412	Ether 10:32	reigned forty and two years	Verbal narrative-link <i>reigned</i> ; Jaredite period and calendar

Table 6.N-3